

Topic2

George Steiner →

Literal		Free
Word-for-word		Sense-for-sense
<p>By following so closely the form of the ST, it produced an absurd translation, cloaking the sense of the original.</p> <p><u>In other words</u>, the replacement of each individual word of the ST with its closest grammatical equivalent.</p>	Vs.	<p>Allowed the sense or content of the ST to be translated.</p> <p><u>Associated with Ibn Ishaq and al-Jawahari</u>: creating target texts which conveyed the meaning of the original without distorting the target language.</p>

Martin Luther translated the Bible to the German dialect.

Dryden, three types of translations:

1. Metaphrase: '**word by word**' and 'line by line' translation, which corresponds to literal translation
2. Paraphrase: this involves changing whole phrase and more or less corresponds to faithful or '**sense-for-sense**' translation.
3. Imitation: '**forsaking/free translation**' both words and sense; this corresponds to Cowley's very free translation and is more or less adaptation.